



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс	10
Профиль	ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК
Фамилия	ОДИНЦОВА
Имя	МАРИЯ
Отчество	ОЛЕГОВНА
Страна	РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ
Регион	МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.

- 1) The poem is written for a woman who is desired by the author of the poem.
- 2) The poet wants to offer clothes but ~~he~~ he can only offer his dreams because he is poor.
- 3) ~~Golden~~ 'Golden and silver light' and 'the half light' mean clothes.
- 4) The last line means the devotion of the poet to the woman.

Task 2.

- 1) d
- 2) c
- 3) trust; very traditional
- 4) excitement; symbolic of danger
- 5) creativity; associated with death
- 6) diversity
- 7) b

Task 3.

Just when demographers are ~~turning~~ ringing alarm bells about our population, Amazon founder Jeff Bezos says we need to populate our Solar System. Mister Bezos was asked for his ~~ideas~~ ^{thoughts} on humanity living in outer space in a thousand years time. He replied: "I would love to see you know, a trillion humans living in the Solar System."



If we had a trillion humans, we would have at any ^{given time} 1,000 Mozarts and 1,000 Einsteins... Space would be full of life and intelligence and energy. He added that he wants to help "build heavy infrastructure that will be used by the space entrepreneurs of future generations... So that ~~the~~ ^{ingenious} imagination can really be ~~the~~ ^{thoughts} unleashed".

Mister Besos' ~~acts~~ ^{thoughts} are asked by a fellow multi-billioner ~~the~~ Elon Musk, owner of X (~~the~~ formerly known as Twitter). In 2021, he ^{said} of the human race: "We don't want to be one of ~~these~~ this single-planet species", we want to be a "multi-planet species". Mister Musk warned that: "Population collapse due to low birth rates is a much bigger risk to civilisation than global warming... Mark these words." Mister Besos can ^{see} of people living in giant space station. He said most inhabitants of this would visit other four vacations. He envisions our planet returning to its pristine environment, as factories would be built in space. He said they would exploit resources on the ~~the~~ Moon asteroids instead of using up ours.

Task 4.

In a vibrant coastline town, Zoe, a young chef with an extraordinary talent, was thriving. Fascina-



ted by exotic flavors she dedicated her life to creating innovative dishes her skills far surpassed those of her traditional colleagues.

On one brisk morning, Zoe embarked on a spontaneous quest for culinary inspiration. Driven by her passion for unique ingredients, she explored local markets and remote fishing villages. ~~She~~ As she was wandering through bustling bazaars, her senses were alighting with an array of spices and fresh seafood. Her search brought her to a hidden cove at dawn, just ~~as~~ as fishermen would bring in their early catch.

There, Zoe discovered rare fish, its flavor was unlike anything she had ever tasted. This discovery ignited burst of creativity: ocean's bounty was exhilarating, but there were unexpected finds that truly inspired her. Zoe's culinary adventures, blended with traditional techniques with avant-garde tastes soon became legendary, inspiring others to explore and embrace diverse flavors of the world.

Task 5.

- 1) Greedflation - a raise of greedy people
- 2) Deinfluencing - telling truth about different products which were promoted by influencers
- 3) Ultra-processed - very processed products
- 4) Nepo baby - a ~~that~~ child of ~~stars~~ celebrities that got its fame because of parents' money.



5) Badge flag - a raise of popularity of badge color.

Task 6.

The Quitting Quandary: Deciphering the Art of Resilience

In the ever-evolving landscape of the professional realm, the topic of quitting, or more 1. precisely, the act of giving up on one's endeavors, has emerged as a thought provoking subject, triggering discussions on resilience, determination, and the pursuit of personal happiness. This topic has garnered substantial attention in recent times, as it 2. raises questions that delve into the 3. intricacy of individual choices and 4. societal expectations.

The Pursuit of Happiness

The act of quitting can be perceived as a deviation from the 5. norm. However, it is an act of self-preservation.

Breaking Free from Stagnation

Quitting is not a matter of 6. surrender but a sign of personal growth. When individuals find themselves in 7. unfulfilling roles, they may be unhappy.

The Social Stigma

Quitting is not immune to societal judgement. 8. Self-adaptation and self-awareness are crucial. The fear of being labelled should ~~not~~ 9. not deter individuals from making choices of their interest.

The Importance of Balance

Striking a balance 10. between persevering through challenges and recognising when it is time



to move it back is a delicate art. It requires
 12. retrospection.

Quitting is a courageous act of self-discovery and
 13. growth. Individuals should ultimately align
 14. upon their own pursuit of happiness. The quitting
 debate will continue to 15. sparkle up passion-
 ate conversations

Task 7.

1: d	6: e
2: j	7: g
3: a	8: i
4: c	9: h
5: b	10: f

Task 8.

1) Alaska is the biggest American state. The highest mountain of the United States is located there. Alaska was sold to the USA by ~~the~~ the Russian Empire. Alaska is the ^{only} state which has ^a water border with Russia.

2) Arizona is a natural wonder of the USA. This state has a national park which is called the Grand Canyon. ~~At the~~ Arizona is one of the four states which make a perfect cross by their borders.

3) California is the most populated state. It is also the richest one. California is a home of Hollywood. California regularly suffers from earthquakes and droughts. The lowest point of the US, the Death Valley, is located in this state.

4) Hawaii is the last state that was included in the USA. It was obtained by the USA in 20th century. Hawaii ~~is~~ is a home for beautiful





Nature and beaches. However, volcano eruptions sometimes occur in ~~here~~ this state.

5) Louisiana is one of the few states which comprised the Confederation. ~~As~~ the state was purchased in 18th century. That purchase doubled the territory of the USA in that time, though, it wasn't then ~~the~~ called the USA.

Task 9

A Misadventure Turned Adventure^x

A girl named Emily lived a simple and rather dull life in her hometown. The life was pretty boring there because ~~there rarely were~~ the town didn't have any places of attraction.

One day, Emily went to school as usual. ~~She~~ Yet, on the way home she found a map on the pavement. It ~~was~~ was a map of her town with ^{various} places marked on it. "Why would anybody mark anything on the map of this boring town?" rhetorically asked ~~the~~ Emily herself. "Well, since I have absolutely nothing to do I will visit these places!" exclaimed the girl. Emily ^{reached} ~~for~~ the first destination and she was astonished by ~~what~~ ^{saw} she ~~was seeing~~. It was an incredibly beautiful garden with rare flowers. The

girl told herself that she ~~would never~~ had never thought that places like this ~~could~~ ^{even} could even exist. Then, she eagerly set off to the next place, where an immaculate waterfall was waiting for her. ~~The~~ ~~the~~ Emily couldn't stop getting surprised from what she was contemplating.

The girl got back home afterwards. Her home was as boring as it was before. Emily confidently said: "Finally, an everyday misadventure turned into a gripping adventure."





Task 10.

- 1) by
- 2) to
- 3) desire
- 4) a
- 5) than
- 6) with
- 7) regarding
- 8) more
- 9) under
- 10) also
- 11) what
- 12) whole
- 13) Above
- 14) off
- 15) C
- 16) C
- 17) D
- 18) A
- 19) B
- 20) D

